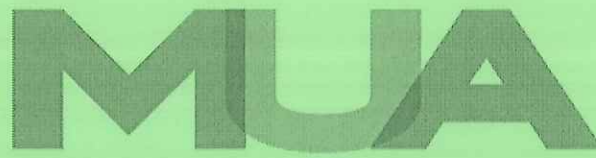


The
Management
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UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

BDS 302 : CIVIL SOCIETY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 13th AUGUST 2018

DURATION: 2 HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 70

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is compulsory.
5. Answer any other **THREE** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **25 MARKS** and the rest carry **15 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided.

QUESTION ONE

Read the Case Study below carefully and, answer the questions that follow:

CIVIL SOCIETY IN KENYA

There is an argument of a sort about the concept of civil society and its role in social impact and community development. We can reflect in terms of the analysis of social and political processes, and in relation to policy intervention aimed at poverty reduction and development.

The debate on the usefulness of civil society can be viewed in two ways: in the sense of discussions which support in making sense of political and social realities, or in the way that helps to inspire action on the ground. The concept of civil society is now influential and tends to be deployed in ways that limit not only the diversity of local civil society understanding and struggles, but also and quite essentially, the political nature of the concept itself.

Required

- a) Explain the term civil society (2marks)
- b) Giving examples, discuss in detail Civil Society organizations (5marks)
- c) Identify any four characteristics of civil society (8marks)
- d) Describe any five challenges facing the Civil Society of Kenya in realizing its goals (10marks)

QUESTION TWO

According to Pasha (2004), Civil Society has a vast history. Discuss Civil Society as the following

- a) The Civil Society as a condition in Contrast to the State of Nature or Space of Absolute Sovereignty (5marks)
- b) Civil Society as a Self-regulatory Society in Opposition to the State (5marks)
- c) Civil Society as a Realm of Economic Relations (5marks)

QUESTION THREE

Describe **five** categories of Civil Society Organizations used by mainstream civil society analysts to categorize them (15marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Highlight on **five** roles of organization culture (10marks)
- b) Give **five** characteristics of democracy (5marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Participatory planning approach is grounded in community organization and participates on in goal setting, information-gathering, analysis & decision-making, program implementation, monitoring, and evaluation. Discuss the various steps of initiating participatory planning (15marks)

QUESTION SIX

Elaborate **five** core principles for the practical implementation of Human rights across the globe (15marks)

